

Access to Information Policy

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1	2007	Access to Information Policy	
2	2013	Access to Information Policy	
3	2018	Access to Information Policy- Revision in line with GDPR/Data Protection Bill 2018	



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1. **Purpose**

- 1.1 The purpose of this policy is to ensure that West Berkshire Council complies with the requirements of the existing access to information legislation, including the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR 2016/679), the Data Protection Act 2018, the Freedom of Information Act 2000, the Environmental Information Regulations 2004, and the Local Government Act 1972 Schedule 12A, and with any subsequent legislation.
- 1.2 The Access to Information Policy has been approved by Individual Executive Member Decision.
- 1.3 This Policy applies to all requests for information made to West Berkshire Council, whether written or verbal, and to the security, confidentiality and administration of all personal information.

2. **Applicability**

- 2.1 This Policy applies to:
 - 2.1.1 All non-school based employees working for the Council, including those working from home or at non-Council locations.
 - 2.1.2 Other persons including Elected Members, Consultants, Agency staff and Contractors working for the Council, external organisations working with the Council, whilst engaged on Council business .
- 2.2 It is the responsibility of each employee and other person mentioned in Section 2.1.2 to familiarise themselves with and adhere to this Policy.
- 2.3 Adherence to this Policy is a condition of working for the council or using its assets.
- 2.4 This document is published separately as well as being incorporated into the Council's Employee handbooks.
- 2.5 This Policy has had consultation with Heads of Service and Trade Unions and has been ratified by Individual Executive Member Decision.

3. **Policy**

- 3.1 It is the Policy of the Council to ensure that:
 - 3.1.1 All requests for information are acknowledged and dealt with promptly, and within the statutory timescales.
 - 3.1.2 Advice and assistance shall be offered to help any enquirer frame their request.
 - 3.1.3 Requests will be assessed to ensure that where applicable; the confidentiality of personal or commercially sensitive information is not breached; disclosure is in the public interest; and provision of the information would not be prejudicial to the provision of essential Council services.

- 3.1.4 Information shall only be withheld where a legitimate exemption applies, and in such a case, (where appropriate) the application of the exemption will be explained to the enquirer.
 - 3.1.5 Any enquirer shall be kept informed of the progress of their request, and of any delays to which it may be subject.
 - 3.1.6 Assistance shall be offered to any enquirer to help them understand the information they receive.
 - 3.1.7 All enquirers shall be advised of their rights to question the information received and request a review (where appropriate) of what has not been provided.
 - 3.1.8 All enquirers shall be advised of their right to take any complaint to an internal review process (where appropriate) or to the Information Commissioner, if they are dissatisfied with the service received or the information provided.
 - 3.1.9 Information which can be made publicly available shall be published under the provisions of the Publication Scheme to the West Berkshire Council website, or, where provided in response to a request, shall be published to the Council's Disclosure Log.
 - 3.1.10 All requests shall be monitored and performance indicators made available to demonstrate compliance with the legislation.
 - 3.1.11 All staff shall be provided with training, guidance and procedures to enable them to manage requests for information.
 - 3.1.12 Guidance will be provided for Members to enable them to identify, and respond to, or pass on to the public authority, requests made by their constituents.
- 3.2 Personal information, sensitive personal information and confidential information shall be stored, updated, transferred and protected as required by law, and as required for personal privacy, commercial sensitivity, and corporate security.
- 3.3 An officer or officers shall be appointed with specific responsibility for the administration of all requests for information made under the legislation cited in 1.1 (above).
- 3.4 The management of the access to information and Data Protection regimes shall be regularly audited to ensure compliance with statutory requirements and that relevant national codes of practice are followed.
4. **Implementation**
- 4.1 This Policy will be supported and implemented by the development and publication of Standards (requirements), Procedures (how to) and Guidance (advice) where required.

5. Roles and Responsibilities

- 5.1 The overall responsibility for access to information and Data Protection within the Council rests with the Chief Executive.
- 5.2 The responsibility for day-to-day management of access to information throughout West Berkshire Council rests with the Head of Strategic Support, who is also responsible for maintaining this Policy, for reviewing related procedures and for providing advice and guidance on their implementation.
- 5.3 All managers are directly responsible for implementing this Policy and any sub policies and procedures within their service areas, and for the adherence of their staff and others (2.1.2).
- 5.4 All personnel detailed at 2.1.1 and 2.1.2 have an individual responsibility to adhere to this Policy and any relevant Standards and/or Procedures.
- 5.5 All requests for personal data and Freedom of Information/Environmental Information requests will be logged and acknowledged centrally by the Information Management Team in Strategic Support.
- 5.6 All requests will be processed by a senior officer or officers in the relevant service, with advice and assistance from the Information Management Team in Strategic Support.
- 5.7 The requests procedure will be set out in the Data Protection procedure and the Freedom of Information procedure documents.
- 5.8 Training in the access to information legislation shall be provided for all officers, and regularly updated. Responsibility for arranging and providing training rests with the Information Management Team in Strategic Support, in conjunction with the Training Team in Human Resources. Line managers are responsible for ensuring new starters undertake mandatory Data Protection training.

Training can also be requested from Strategic Support by Councillors.

- 5.9 All officers processing personal data are required to comply with the Data Protection Principles (six enforceable principles of good practice), as set out in the GDPR (relevant extract is in Annex 1 of this Policy). These provide that personal data must be:

1. processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner
2. collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes
3. adequate, relevant and limited to the purpose it is intended for
4. accurate
5. kept no longer than necessary
6. secure

6. **Failure to comply with the Access to Information Policy**

6.1 This document provides staff and others with essential information regarding access to information and sets out conditions to be followed. It is the responsibility of all to whom this Policy document applies to adhere to these conditions. Failure to do so may result in:

- withdrawal of access to relevant services
- informal disciplinary processes
- formal disciplinary action (in accordance with the Disciplinary Procedure)

6.2 Additionally if, after internal investigation, a criminal offence is suspected (for example under the relevant Data Protection legislation), the Council may contact the police or other appropriate enforcement authority to investigate whether a criminal offence has been committed.

7. **Review**

7.1 This policy will be reviewed to respond to any changes and at least every 2 years.

7.2 The Service responsible for reviewing and maintaining this Policy is Strategic Support.

Glossary

General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR 2016/679) - a regulation in EU law on data protection and privacy for all individuals within the European Union and the European Economic Area. It also addresses the export of personal data outside the EU and EEA. The GDPR aims primarily to give control to citizens and residents over their personal data and to simplify the regulatory environment for international business by unifying the regulation within the EU.

Data Protection Act 2018 – An Act to supplement the GDPR to explain UK interpretative provisions for the regulation of the processing of information relating to individuals, including the obtaining, holding use or disclosure of such information.

Freedom of Information Act 2000 – An Act to make provision for the disclosure of information held by public authorities or by persons providing services for them and to amend the Data Protection Act 1998 and the Public Records act 1958; and for connected purposes.

Other Relevant Documentation

Freedom of Information Act and Environmental Information Regulations

Fol Procedures

Data Protection Act SAR Procedure

Information Security Policy

Annex 1: The Data Protection Principles under the GDPR

Personal data shall be:

1. processed lawfully, fairly and in a transparent manner in relation to the data subject ('lawfulness, fairness and transparency');
2. collected for specified, explicit and legitimate purposes and not further processed in a manner that is incompatible with those purposes; further processing for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes shall, in accordance with Article 89(1), not be considered to be incompatible with the initial purposes ('purpose limitation');
3. adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary in relation to the purposes for which they are processed ('data minimisation');
4. accurate and, where necessary, kept up to date; every reasonable step must be taken to ensure that personal data that are inaccurate, having regard to the purposes for which they are processed, are erased or rectified without delay ('accuracy');
5. kept in a form which permits identification of data subjects for no longer than is necessary for the purposes for which the personal data are processed; personal data may be stored for longer periods insofar as the personal data will be processed solely for archiving purposes in the public interest, scientific or historical research purposes or statistical purposes in accordance with Article 89(1) subject to implementation of the appropriate technical and organisational measures required by this Regulation in order to safeguard the rights and freedoms of the data subject ('storage limitation');
6. processed in a manner that ensures appropriate security of the personal data, including protection against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against accidental loss, destruction or damage, using appropriate technical or organisational measures ('integrity and confidentiality').